# Alabama Board of Physical Therapy

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John C. Cormier, P.T. ... Tuscaloosa Chair

Sonja K. Farrell, P.T. ... Huntsville Member

Mitzi C. Watson, P.T.A. ... Headland

Member

Herbert R. Calliouet, P.T. ... B'ham Member

Wiley J. Christian, III, P.T. ... Mobile

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Amy Hall Smith, P.T.A.... Cullman

**Treasure** 

Ron Bass.... Wedowee

**Consumer Member** 

#### **Legal Counsel:**

Stephen N. Dodd

**Assistant Attorney General** 

#### **Board Staff:**

Kathryn Brown...Executive Director Sheila Wright...Administrative Asst.

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### From the Chair:

### **Leadership Through Service**

I would like to thank the other Board members for expressing their confidence in my ability to serve effectively as Chairman this year. When I was appointed to the Board in January of 2002, I viewed it as a great privilege and a responsibility which I took very seriously. These feelings are even stronger for me as I think about the position of Chair. Thankfully, I am blessed to be working with a group of people who are equally committed to serving you well, have an abundance of wisdom, and come from a very diverse background. In addition to the other Board Members, we work closely with Steve Dodd as a representative from the Attorney General's office, with Don Hiltz who serves as the Board Investigator, and with Kathryn Brown and Sheila Wright who staff our office in Montgomery.

The Board meets approximately 9-10 times a year and are called upon frequently to answer questions about the legality of certain situations and practices, as well as to deal with complaints that have been submitted to the Board. When I first began serving I wondered where and how the Board came to the conclusions it did. I found it very comforting that it was a very logical and sound process that always returned at its root to the same question, "What do the statute and rules say?" I am always amazed at how often at every meeting we pull the law and rules out and pour over them. You'd think that after reading them a thousand times you wouldn't need to do this but I am also amazed at how you always gain new insights when applying these documents to new situations. We also use previous Board rulings and opinions to guide our responses and actions. Because of this I am thankful for the many dedicated and wise individuals who served on the Board in years past. We have on record many previous opinions which articulate complex ideas in a very straight forward and understandable way and I am thankful that we very often can rely on them and don't have to "reinvent the wheel."

My goal for this coming year is to be more responsive than ever in how we deal with questions and complaints that are submitted to the Board. Many questions we receive have already been answered in the past and can be responded to by Kathryn or Sheila with a previous ruling the Board has made. Others may have a different twist to them or deal with a subject matter not previously discussed by the Board. In these instances, the Board will need to meet and discuss the issue before an answer can be given. For complaints, the process of investigation and then the possibility of informal and/or formal hearings is often time consuming. During these instances when a protracted time frame is required, we will be communicating with the complainant or person submitting the question so they do not feel that their question/complaint is being neglected. We owe it to you and to the public to be decisive but not rash.

One last sentiment which I'd like to communicate is appreciation for all of you who take it upon yourselves to be active and responsive to any situations you encounter which you feel may not be consistent with our laws and rules. As you know, the Board does not go around the state looking for wrong doing. We rely on our licensees and the public to be our "eyes and ears". This is why unbecoming conduct in Rule 700-X—3-.02(2)(y) is defined as "failure to report alleged or known unethical, incompetent, illegal, unprofessional, or dishonorable conduct." I look forward to serving with the other Board members and staff and partnering with you to protect the public by ensuring Physical Therapy is practiced according to the Alabama Physical Therapy Practice Act and Administrative Code.

John Cormier, PT

#### **NEW BOARD MEMBER**



Mitzi Watson, PTA, has been appointed by the governor for a five year term to the board. Ms. Watson works at the Wiregrass Therapy and Wellness Center in Dothan as the Clinic Director and as a physical therapist assistant. She has been there for the past three years as a clinician and owner in the specialty clinic. Prior to this she was the Academic Coordinator of Clinical Education and an instructor for the Physical Therapist Assistant Program at Wallace College in Dothan since its inception in 1996. She was a certified facilitator for the Clinical Education Credentialing Course through the APTA.

Ms. Watson holds an Associate Degree as a Physical Therapist Assistant graduating from Wallace College and UAB in 1975. She has worked in a variety of settings to include acute care, OP orthopedic rehab, home health, and long term care. She is best known in the area as a provider of Myofascial Release for chronic pain management.

Ms. Watson is an active member of the Arthritis Foundation where she facilitates one of the self-help courses for the public on fibromyalgia self-management. She participates in various health fairs and given the opportunity, she continues to contribute educational segments to the PTA students at Wallace College.

We look forward to working with Ms. Watson and welcome her to the board!

#### WHAT IS FSBPT?

The Federation of State Boards of Physical Therapy aims to protect the public by providing services that promote safe and competent physical therapy practice. They promote and assist licensing jurisdictions to protect the health, safety and welfare of the public by identifying and promoting desirable and reasonable uniformity in physical therapy regulatory standards and practices.

Some of the goals of the Federation that were presented at the Annual Conference in Kansas City in October, 2004, were:

Examination Goals: Ensure the ongoing excellence, reliability, defensibility, and validity of the National Physical Therapy Examination and related examinations.

Membership Goals: Enhance the Federation's value to its membership by developing and maintaining programs and services responsive to membership needs.

States' Rights and Professional Standards Goals: Identify and promote desirable and reasonable uniformity in physical therapy regulatory standards and practices while respecting each state's authority and responsibility to regulate physical therapy

Ron Bass, Consumer Member

# The Alabama State Board of Physical Therapy Lowers Score For Foreign Trained Physical Therapist

Don't panic, the licensure requirements haven't changed a bit, however, the Alabama State Board of Physical Therapy was recently challenged to reconsider its position on setting the score for the Test of Spoken English at a perfect 60, which was "The highest score in the Nation". The board previously established the score based on its understanding of the language qualifications necessary to speak effectively to the public. Since the board's primary function is to protect the interest of the public, its position to set the highest standard possible at that time seemed appropriate. The problem is that very few, if any, non-English speaking foreign educated candidates, other than those who've completed a formal English education, could score the perfect 60 required for licensure in the State of Alabama. After a lengthy and thorough review of the spoken English requirements the board concluded that a score of 50 would be sufficient to determine the foreign applicant's ability to effectively communicate with the citizens of our state. This decision, of course, was not reached without a complete analysis because of the concern that we might fail to meet the basic needs of our state's citizens. However, our board should be commended for its democratic handling of this matter and its ability to collectively reach a majority vote on the decision to reduce the score from a perfect 60 to a 50 for foreign educated PTs, who might otherwise be denied licensure in our state. We feel the decision to lower the score was prudent; however, we agreed to re-visit this matter when and if necessary.

Wiley J. Christian, III, P.T.

## **Home Study Continuing Education**

In the past few years home study has become a popular and convenient method for licensees to obtain the required CEU's. With the increasing numbers of home study courses available it has become difficult for the Board to screen and approve these courses. Currently our rules and regulations state: Chapter 700-X-2 "Continuing education credit may be granted for: (i) Courses, seminars and workshops which are sponsored by the APTA and/or its components ... (iii) APTA individual self-directed studies. Other self-directed studies may be considered." The Board is currently working with the Alabama Chapter of the APTA to improve this process. Continue to check our web site for more information.

Respectfully submitted, Amy Smith Board Member

### IS IT PHYSICAL THERAPY OR NOT???

Over the last six months the Board has received many questions regarding the legality of PTs and PTAs performing work of a non-physical therapy nature. Sometimes this has been initiated by employers who are trying to improve efficiencies and lower labor costs by cross training physical therapy personnel to perform other tasks when they are not at maximal capacity with their physical therapy treatments. Other times this has been initiated due to requests of clients for physical therapy personnel to perform certain evaluative services on a well population. Historically, the Board's position has been that screenings by a physical therapist may be performed without a medical referral if all of the following conditions are met: (1) no charges are assessed, (2) the client has no medical diagnosis, (3) there is no "hands on" evaluation, and (4) no written notation is made.

More recently the Board has considered this issue at length and has tried to provide further clarification. Under ALA. CODE 1975, Section 34-24-217(9), PTs and PTAs may *only* "treat" patients through the use of physical therapy. Any "treatment" of patients by other than physical therapy must be accomplished by someone other than one licensed as a PT or PTA. For the purposes of a practical and common sense means of implementing and enforcing this restriction, the Board of Physical Therapy will, in the future, follow a "bright line" rule, to the effect that *touching a patient equates to treating the patient*.

What this will mean, for example, is that ambulating the patient, for whatever reason, is physical therapy, and cannot be performed by a PT without proper evaluation and referral for physical therapy, and cannot be performed by a PTA not under the proper direction of a PT. The same with bathing a patient. Bathing involves touching, and touching is physical therapy. Examples of activities that would <u>not</u> be physical therapy would be feeding, serving, administrative, and/or custodial/janitorial-type services. Because these activities involve no touching of the patient, they would not require physical therapy referral and evaluation, nor would they require the direction of a PTA by a PT.

This "bright line" approach is one that we feel is reasonable and appropriate, and one that we hope serves the needs of the public, our licensed health care professionals, and the health care industry.

John Cormier, PT



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# ALABAMA BOARD OF PHYSICAL THERAPY DISCIPLINARY INVESTIGATIONS AND ACTIONS

The Board has a three-tier system of discipline.

The lowest level of sanction involves the placing of a *letter of admonition* in a licensee's permanent file.

The intermediate level of sanction involves the licensee entering into a *guilty plea agreement* with the Board, either prior to or following a formal or informal hearing. A licensee who pleads guilty may be required to pay a fine, or be subjected to a period of license suspension, or both.

The highest level of sanction involves a finding of guilt after a *formal administrative hearing*. This level of sanction includes a fine and/or li cense suspension, and may include license revocation.

Disciplinary actions are matters of public record.

Allegation:

Disposition:

In addition to being included in a licensee's permanent file, disciplinary actions are also published in the Board's semi-annual newsletter.

Licensees who either plead guilty, or who are found guilty after either an informal or formal hearing, have their names and the nature of their discipline published in the Board's newsletter.

With a letter of admonition, only the nature of the disciplinary action is published.

In keeping with this policy, the following is a list of the Board's disciplinary actions since the last newsletter:

license

licensee pleaded guilty; fined \$250

Case No. Name 04-11-02 Tracy Rodda, PTA Allegation: practicing as a physical therapist assistant without a current license, caused by failure to timely renew license Disposition: licensee pleaded guilty; fined \$250 04-11-03 John Umbrello, PT Allegation: practicing physical therapy without a current license, caused by failure to timely renew license Disposition: licensee pleaded guilty; fined \$250 04-12-04 Sarah Williamson, PT Allegation: practicing physical therapy without a current license, caused by failure to timely renew license Disposition: licensee pleaded guilty; fined \$250 04-12-05 Stephanie Landram, PT

practicing physical therapy without a current license, caused by failure to timely renew

#### NON-RENEW PHYSICAL THERAPIST

NANCY H ADAMS
JULIE ADAMS
EDWARD D ANDERSON
MANUEL N AQUINO JR
KRISTINA B ARMITAGE
BRENDAN ARMITAGE
ROBERT K BAUS
CAROLYN S BECK
RAYMOND A BELISLE
WENDI BELISLE

GILAINE NETTLES BOYKINS

NELL H BRADLEY
DAVID E BRIGHT
TERRENCE E BROWN

LULIE MAGRUDER CALLAWAY

KAREN D CARLISLE
CHRISTOPHER T CARROLL
AFONSO G CASTRO
KIMBERLY A CHESHER
JULI NOEL CHIODETTI
MONICA C CLOTHIAUX
ALICE B CREQUE
KEVIN L CURTSINGER
STACY LYNN DEFAZIO
TEAGUE W DELMAS
JETT PERRY DENTON

CAROLYN CHAMBERLAIN DORAN

TONI O EDWARDS
MONICA REESE FELLS
DAVID B FIELD
CHRISTOPHER E FOSTER
MICHELLE D FOWLER

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AMY G FULMER MELBA A GABRIEL JADA GORDON KAREN L HARBISON ROSE HARMAT GREGORY W HARTLEY

PAUL G HENDERSON CATHY E HENDERSON

JACK M HILL

JENNIFER MONTGOMERY HODGES GABRIELLE LEAH HORNSBY

SALLY A HOWES BARBARA HUDSON ADRIENNE JACKSON ELIZABETH S JOHNS JERRY L JOHNSON

MELISSA J JOHNSON BRIAN S JONES MARILYN S JONES

LATARSHA Y J JONES

JAMES A KENNEDY MARY A KILGORE

SARAH KIMBERLY KNOPF

DEBORAH C LECROY STEPHANIE E LITTLEFIELD 3041 ROTHSCHILD DR, PENSACOLA FL 1039 MARS HILL RD, CARTHAGE MS 338 E BELAIR DR, MOSES LAKE WA

2030 WHITE MYRTLE DR, MADISONVILLE LA 613 OAK GLEN DR, BIRMINGHAM AL 613 OAK GLEN DR, BIRMINGHAM AL 8366 PINEWOOD DR, FOLEY AL 100 APPALOOSA CT, MADISON AL 265 MOUNTAIN RD, TITUS AL

P O BOX 1432 CHRISTIANSTED, ST CROIX VI 1320 ELMWOOD DR. COLUMBUS GA

409 CAMERON CR APT 705, CHATTANOOGA TN 5217 MEADOW GARDEN LN, BIRMINGHAM AL

1402 ARDSLEY PL, BIRMINGHAM AL 3528 ALTABROOK DR, BIRMINGHAM AL 1309 DAN AVE, ALBERTVILLE AL 33 TRILLIUM CIR APT 714, DOTHAN AL 6029 FLAT ROCK RD APT 404, COLUMBUS GA

200 LAKE RD #502, BELTON TX

265 MOUNTAIN RD, TITUS AL

6605 EAST WAKEFIELD DR #A1, ALEXANDRIA VA 300 COLONIAL LK DR APT 315, MADISON AL

904 HOLLINS RD, AUBURN AL 1307 HAMPTON DR, AUBURN AL 115 E EUCLID PKWY, ASHEVILLE NC 1225 KRIN AVE, BIRMINGHAM AL

404 N SLIGO, CORTEZ CO

290 OLD CAHABA TRAIL, HELENA AL 1685 W PINE LAKE DR, WEST POINT GA 325 LITTLE NOSE DR, CENTRE AL 3950 PELHAM DR, MOBILE AL

176 GARDENDALE DRIVE, DEATSVILLE AL 6656 COLUMBUS RD, GRAND RIDGE FL 1829 TECUMSEH TRL, PELHAM AL 1227 OLD OAK CIRCLE, BIRMINGHAM AL 119 GRADY COBB RD, DONALSONVILLE GA

147 BEARTOWN RD, LORETTO TN 114 ROYAL AVE, THOMASVILLE GA

451 NE 90TH ST, MIAMI FL PO BOX 465, FALKVILLE AL 1227 PIN OAK DR, FLOWOOD MS

690 PONCE DE LEON AVE, MONTGOMERY AL
65 DALTON DR, SANTA ROSA BCH FL

1915 23RD AVE, VERO BEACH FL 6342 SALADO RD, ST AUGUSTINE FL 539 6TH ALLEY, THOMASVILLE AL

5760 ARBOR STATION RD APT D, MONTGOMERY AL 3197 BRECKENRIDGE DR W, COLORADO SPRINGS CO

5315 33RD PL, MERIDIAN MS

2014 UNIVERSITY AVE, PENSACOLA FL

322 JACKSON ST, DUPONT PA

344 ST LUKE RD, HATCHECHUBBEE AL

1150 RANKIN ST APT 0-22, STONE MOUNTAIN GA

152 HILLABEE OUTBACK, OXFORD AL

1231 E 50TH ST, SAVANNAH GA

4044 GEORGE BUSBEE PKWY APT 3205, KENNESAW GA

1430 12TH PLAZA, PLEASANT GROVE AL 1417 GREYMONT LN, TUSCALOOSA AL

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P O BOX 2283, FARMINGTON NM 2516 HONDURAS DR, GAUTIER MS 911 E SPRUCE ST, SEQUIM WA

3649 BROOKWOOD RD, BIRMINGHAM AL

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57 MCGREGOR AVE S, MOBILE AL

595 BURNS RD, RAMER TN

6580 MILL CREEK CIR, BIRMINGHAM AL

P O BOX 123, WILDWOOD GA 1010 CTY RD 11, FLORENCE AL

2517 B PARK LANE CT S, BIRMINGHAM AL

106 CALDWELL DR, FLORENCE AL

655 MARIE ANTOINETTE APT 135, LAFAYETTE LA

100 CANDLEWOOD DR, ENTERPRISE AL 3918 WESLEY DR, COLORADO SPRINGS CO 1298 MAUBILA RD, GROVE HILL AL 705 LIBERTY CIR, BROWNSBORO AL

3550 GRANDVIEW PKWY #316, BIRMINGHAM AL

9641 ROYAL WOODS CT, MOBILE AL

PO BOX 531, CARAWAY AR 109 ELM DR, PFLUGERVILLE TX

2629 CHOCOCCOLOCCO RD #3A, ANNISTON AL

6933 MT ZION RD, WACO GA

1525 APPLEGATE LN, ALABASTER AL 4414 FORTUNE HOLE RD, HAMILTON GA

2400 CUMBERLAND PKWY APT 203, ATLANTA GA

14002 SINIARD CIR, HUNTSVILLE AL 420 LADIGA ST SE, JACKSONVILLE AL 216 GARDENS PL, BIRMINGHAM AL 39 LAKEHILLE AVE, ARLINGTON MA

3580 MCGEHEE PL DR S #1801, MONTGOMERY AL

416 RED OAK CT, MONTGOMERY AL 2222 BREWERS LANDING, MEMPHIS TN 8737 STONEBRIDGE DR, MONTGOMERY AL 115 CIRCLE DR 1341, MOOREVILLE MS

2384 APT E DUNWOODY CROSSING, ATLANTA GA

3549 CURRY LN APT 2404, ABILENE TX

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P O BOX 582, HANCEVILLE AL 2015 LITTLE CORE RD, BOAZ AL 305 LOBEL CT, MANDEVILLE LA 812 9TH AVE SE, DECATUR AL

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731 AVE A, SELMA AL

3382 BROOKVIEW TRACE, HOOVER AL 11420 QUEENS WAY, THEODORE AL 4441 LAKEVIEW GLEN DR, MEDINA OH 5779 VININGS RETREAT WAY, MABLETON GA

15 CRESTVIEW CIR, FLORENCE AL

1235 WORTHINGTON ST, CHATTANOOGA TN

1301 DERBY TRACE, NASHVILLE TN 111 WESTRIDGE CT, DALEVILLE AL 219 E 22ND ST, ANNISTON AL 212 IDLEWOOD DR, CHICKASAW AL

2850 WYNTERHALL RD #1008, HUNTSVILLE AL

2822 EVA RD, FALKVILLE AL 324 CRESTVIEW ST, ATHENS AL